



## is an EFCCA campaign started in 2022 in order to raise awareness of how Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD) is impacting on the life of people aged 60 years and over.

#### Why are we focusing on this particular age?

First of all, because it concerns all of us, no matter our age. Sooner or later we will be reaching old age and we need to know more of how our IBD is going to affect us at this stage.

IBD is evolving! and in the next decade around 1 in 3 IBD patients will be 'older' adults. Yet, clinical data on the characteristics and the outcome of the disease in advanced age are scarce.

As part of our World IBD Day 2023 (19th May) campaign EFCCA will be launching a survey on people with IBD aged 60 years and over to investigate more on this topic with questions related to both quality of life and quality of care.

There are important issues such as comorbidities, polypharmacy and the cognitive decline in people aged 60 years and over that warrant further research.

We need such scientific data in order to better understand the disease amongst the older population and develop better management and treatment strategies enabling equal assess to best treatment options for all patients.

EFCCA is calling for more comprehensive actions to meet these challenges and to better prepare our healthcare systems for an ageing IBD population.

As there is **no "typical" older IBD** patient there needs to be a personcentred care approach to treatment tailored to the individual.

Ultimately we need to change our mindset around ageing so that **WE ALL** can enjoy old age as best as possible!

#### Join our campaign!

SOONER OR LATER
WE ALL
WILL BE REACHING
OLD AGE

## WHAT'S THE PROBLEM?

## LACK OF SCIENTIFIC DATA

There is an urgent need for more scientific research. Currently, only a tiny proportion of participants enrolled in IBD clinical trials or long-term pharmacovigilance initiatives are made up of people with IBD aged 60 years and over. This results in a relatively poor evidence base to guide appropriate therapeutic management decisions in this population.

#### 2 NO TYPICAL IBD PERSON

There is no typical IBD patient. There are various ways that IBD can affect a patient; some 60-year-olds will have the same physical capacities as many 20-years-old IBD patients. Other people experience declines in physical and different abilities at much younger ages.

#### 3 COMORBIDITIES

People with IBD aged 60 years and over are at much higher risk of age-related comorbidities and complications due to their condition. This is exacerbated when considering immunosuppressant drugs. Surgical management of IBD in older IBD patients also comes with a higher risk due to higher comorbidity and/or frailty.

#### 4 POLYPHARMACY

Given the higher incidence of age-related comorbidities, people with IBD aged 60 years and over are more likely to take a wide range of medicines to treat other conditions.

#### 5 COGNITIVE DECLINE

Cognitive decline and psychiatric diseases, which are relatively common in people aged 60 years and over, can result in poor adherence to therapy in managing their IBD.



# WHAT NEEDS TO CHANGE?

#### EQUAL ACCESS TO BEST TREATMENT OPTIONS

Currently, clinical data to inform treatment options practices are based on observational data or indirect evidence because people with IBD aged 60 years and over are underrepresented in clinical studies. Therefore there is a risk of IBD patients in this age group not benefitting from best treatment options.

For example, a UK study that looked at the "impact of comorbidities in patients with IBD, on first-line biologic prescribing habits of IBD-specialist healthcare practitioners in the UK" found that physicians adapt their biologic prescribing habits in patients with IBD with comorbidities, considering known<sup>3</sup> contraindications and precautions. A study from Sweden showed that people with IBD aged 60 years and over used fewer biologics and immunomodulators but more systemic corticosteroids compared with patients with pediatric or adult-onset IBD <sup>4</sup>.

We need a better understanding of the disease epidemiology among the older population and specific knowledge for the management and treatment of IBD in advanced age. There needs to be more research on specific issues related to comorbidities, polypharmacy, drug effectiveness and interactions.





# WHAT NEEDS TO CHANGE?

### BEING BETTER PREPARED

The fact that the IBD population is shifting towards an older age calls for comprehensive actions to meet these challenges and to better prepare our healthcare systems for an ageing IBD population.

As such, health systems must be capable of providing older personcentred and integrated care and focus on maintaining capacities as people age. The approach to treatment must be tailored to the individual.

#### **OUR MINDSET**

Our mindset around ageing needs to change! Ageism – discrimination against a person based on their age – has severe consequences for older people and societies at large. Older people are often assumed to be frail or dependent and a burden to society. Health professionals, patient associations and other stakeholders must tackle this discrimination and strive towards comprehensive approaches and policies to enable a good quality of life for people with IBD aged 60 years and over.

### **OUR VISION IS**

TO ENSURE THAT IBD TREATMENT STRATEGIES INCLUDE PEOPLE AGED 60 YEARS AND OVER, ALLOWING THEM TO

ENJOY OLD AGE AS BEST AS POSSIBLE.



## GET INVOLVED

#### LEARN



The more we know about a topic the easier it is to better advocate for it! Watch EFCCA discussing this topic with representatives from a focus group that involved 8 patient associations. The videos highlight some of the main concerns and realities of living with IBD aged 60 years and over.

**VIEW OUR RESOURCES** 

#### **ENGAGE**



Help us become more visible. Share this campaign on socia media, using our graphics and hashtags (#ibdhasnoage, #worldibdday2023). Use our Facebook banner (to be uploaded soon).

**ENGAGE WITH US** 

#### ACT



In 2023 we will be launching our survey on people with IBD aged 60 years and over. Help us by either responding to the survey (it eligible) or spreading the word about it so that we can increase participation and get a better picture of the current situation.

**HELP US** 

FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE VISIT OUT CAMPAIGN
PAGE AT:
HTTPS://EFCCA.ORG/PROJECTS/WORLD-IBD-DAY-2023